

**Exhibit 6.6: Schools with Students Having the Language of the Test as Their Native Language**

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	School has More than 90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 51–90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 50% or Less of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Albania	99 (1.0)	494 (3.5)	1 (0.7)	~ ~	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Armenia	95 (1.6)	498 (2.6)	4 (1.3)	493 (12.0)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Australia	48 (3.5)	516 (4.4)	34 (3.8)	514 (5.2)	17 (3.0)	513 (13.4)
Austria	21 (2.3)	551 (4.1)	46 (3.5)	547 (3.3)	34 (3.2)	521 (3.8)
Azerbaijan	97 (1.4)	510 (3.3)	3 (1.4)	518 (12.9)	0 (0.1)	~ ~
Bahrain	56 (1.8)	483 (3.4)	15 (1.7)	463 (7.8)	29 (1.6)	484 (3.3)
Belgium (Flemish)	37 (3.6)	545 (2.5)	39 (4.1)	535 (2.9)	24 (3.2)	510 (6.5)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	95 (1.8)	450 (2.4)	4 (1.7)	481 (5.2)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Bulgaria	58 (4.0)	535 (6.4)	19 (2.9)	512 (6.7)	24 (3.1)	467 (8.7)
Canada	43 (2.3)	517 (3.0)	39 (2.8)	505 (3.2)	18 (2.1)	512 (4.6)
Chile	95 (1.8)	441 (3.1)	4 (1.8)	436 (13.1)	0 (0.2)	~ ~
Chinese Taipei	66 (3.3)	602 (2.0)	28 (3.5)	598 (3.1)	5 (1.7)	567 (15.2)
Croatia	92 (2.5)	510 (2.2)	6 (2.2)	512 (7.7)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Cyprus	44 (4.0)	540 (4.2)	37 (4.0)	530 (4.6)	19 (2.5)	515 (7.5)
Czech Republic	91 (2.4)	531 (2.8)	9 (2.4)	549 (8.8)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Denmark	52 (4.4)	528 (3.0)	42 (4.7)	524 (3.7)	6 (2.0)	509 (12.5)
England	43 (5.4)	561 (5.4)	45 (5.6)	554 (6.5)	13 (3.5)	559 (16.7)
Finland	69 (3.2)	538 (2.4)	28 (3.0)	522 (4.0)	3 (1.4)	490 (16.8)
France	64 (3.6)	494 (3.7)	28 (3.9)	478 (6.1)	9 (1.8)	441 (13.8)
Georgia	86 (3.1)	485 (3.9)	12 (2.9)	460 (9.2)	2 (0.9)	~ ~
Germany	25 (2.9)	535 (3.5)	53 (3.6)	525 (3.3)	22 (2.7)	495 (6.4)
Hong Kong SAR	74 (3.6)	601 (3.7)	11 (4.0)	593 (19.7)	15 (3.7)	612 (11.9)
Hungary	96 (1.8)	522 (2.9)	4 (1.8)	535 (29.1)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57 (3.4)	455 (4.2)	12 (2.5)	457 (10.2)	31 (3.3)	417 (8.7)
Ireland	59 (3.6)	555 (2.9)	30 (3.6)	540 (4.8)	11 (2.7)	534 (7.7)
Italy	62 (3.9)	515 (3.4)	38 (3.9)	516 (3.4)	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Japan	98 (1.4)	593 (1.8)	2 (1.2)	~ ~	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kazakhstan	55 (2.5)	506 (3.0)	27 (3.2)	521 (6.3)	18 (2.9)	518 (7.9)
Korea, Rep. of	94 (2.0)	601 (2.4)	6 (2.0)	580 (10.7)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Kosovo	96 (1.4)	445 (3.1)	3 (1.2)	428 (16.0)	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kuwait	79 (2.4)	372 (5.0)	4 (2.3)	444 (23.5)	17 (2.0)	417 (12.9)
Latvia	51 (3.3)	544 (3.5)	21 (3.2)	540 (6.8)	28 (1.0)	556 (4.4)
Lithuania	87 (2.8)	540 (3.5)	10 (2.4)	564 (10.4)	3 (1.2)	534 (14.3)
Malta	6 (0.2)	516 (3.6)	10 (0.2)	534 (3.3)	84 (0.3)	506 (1.7)
Montenegro	69 (0.5)	457 (2.1)	23 (0.5)	451 (3.5)	8 (0.3)	424 (6.6)
Morocco	67 (3.1)	386 (6.4)	11 (2.2)	375 (10.5)	22 (2.6)	378 (5.8)
Netherlands	53 (5.4)	546 (2.8)	37 (5.4)	531 (3.7)	10 (2.6)	518 (7.1)
New Zealand	52 (3.6)	480 (4.5)	29 (3.5)	504 (6.8)	20 (2.7)	482 (8.9)
North Macedonia	72 (3.2)	479 (6.6)	18 (3.3)	468 (10.4)	10 (2.7)	430 (11.4)
Northern Ireland	66 (4.3)	566 (4.0)	24 (4.3)	573 (9.1)	10 (2.7)	558 (12.9)
Norway (5)	54 (4.9)	544 (3.8)	40 (5.1)	545 (3.8)	6 (1.9)	531 (9.2)
Oman	78 (1.7)	429 (4.3)	7 (1.5)	392 (10.8)	15 (1.1)	458 (10.0)
Pakistan	5 (1.8)	334 (18.1)	4 (1.9)	266 (32.0)	91 (2.6)	333 (13.6)
Philippines	1 (0.7)	~ ~	2 (1.0)	~ ~	97 (1.1)	296 (6.6)
Poland	99 (1.0)	520 (2.7)	1 (1.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Portugal	86 (2.3)	527 (3.0)	11 (2.2)	519 (6.3)	4 (1.5)	505 (12.8)
Qatar	39 (2.8)	410 (4.6)	11 (2.2)	437 (11.9)	49 (2.3)	484 (5.5)
Russian Federation	75 (3.1)	567 (3.8)	15 (2.6)	569 (7.3)	10 (1.6)	564 (9.1)
Saudi Arabia	88 (2.3)	396 (3.6)	6 (1.9)	394 (14.0)	5 (1.3)	424 (17.6)
Serbia	91 (2.2)	512 (3.1)	8 (2.1)	468 (10.2)	1 (0.5)	~ ~
Singapore	0 (0.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~	100 (0.0)	625 (3.9)
Slovak Republic	90 (2.1)	519 (2.9)	5 (1.4)	442 (16.3)	5 (1.8)	419 (13.9)
South Africa (5)	10 (1.6)	411 (13.0)	10 (2.1)	494 (12.0)	80 (2.3)	359 (3.5)
Spain	58 (3.2)	509 (4.0)	28 (3.3)	496 (6.3)	14 (2.0)	490 (4.6)
Sweden	43 (4.3)	535 (3.8)	34 (4.6)	523 (4.4)	23 (4.1)	490 (7.1)
Turkey (5)	78 (3.1)	537 (4.9)	9 (2.0)	510 (6.8)	14 (2.4)	449 (13.6)
United Arab Emirates	26 (0.6)	475 (3.1)	5 (0.2)	555 (4.7)	69 (0.6)	475 (1.9)
United States	45 (3.0)	544 (4.2)	35 (3.0)	531 (5.4)	20 (2.5)	522 (6.2)
<b>International Average</b>	<b>63 (0.4)</b>	<b>506 (0.6)</b>	<b>18 (0.4)</b>	<b>501 (1.5)</b>	<b>19 (0.3)</b>	<b>486 (1.5)</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>						
Ontario, Canada	34 (3.5)	522 (6.6)	46 (4.7)	505 (4.7)	21 (3.4)	510 (5.9)
Quebec, Canada	60 (4.5)	530 (3.0)	25 (4.4)	533 (4.3)	15 (3.4)	539 (7.8)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	75 (3.6)	595 (2.4)	24 (3.6)	587 (4.8)	1 (0.9)	~ ~
Madrid, Spain	74 (3.3)	526 (1.8)	24 (3.3)	495 (5.0)	2 (1.0)	~ ~
Abu Dhabi, UAE	16 (0.6)	467 (7.9)	3 (0.2)	550 (10.0)	81 (0.6)	425 (2.4)
Dubai, UAE	15 (0.3)	487 (4.3)	11 (0.2)	585 (2.5)	74 (0.3)	548 (2.0)

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

## Exhibit 6.7: Schools with Students Having the Language of the Test as Their Native Language

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	School has More than 90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 51–90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 50% or Less of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Albania	99 (1.0)	489 (3.6)	1 (0.7)	~ ~	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Armenia	95 (1.6)	467 (3.5)	4 (1.3)	458 (9.9)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Australia	48 (3.5)	537 (4.1)	34 (3.8)	530 (4.5)	17 (3.0)	522 (11.0)
Austria	21 (2.3)	542 (3.5)	46 (3.5)	533 (4.1)	34 (3.2)	495 (4.9)
Azerbaijan	97 (1.4)	419 (4.0)	3 (1.4)	428 (16.6)	0 (0.1)	~ ~
Bahrain	56 (1.8)	495 (4.9)	15 (1.7)	462 (11.2)	29 (1.6)	505 (4.5)
Belgium (Flemish)	37 (3.6)	515 (2.4)	39 (4.1)	504 (3.2)	24 (3.2)	475 (7.6)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	95 (1.8)	457 (2.9)	4 (1.7)	491 (7.4)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Bulgaria	58 (4.0)	549 (7.4)	19 (2.9)	520 (8.8)	24 (3.1)	455 (10.7)
Canada	43 (2.3)	529 (3.0)	39 (2.8)	521 (3.0)	18 (2.1)	516 (3.7)
Chile	95 (1.8)	470 (2.8)	4 (1.8)	461 (13.2)	0 (0.2)	~ ~
Chinese Taipei	66 (3.3)	561 (2.1)	28 (3.5)	558 (2.6)	5 (1.7)	524 (12.7)
Croatia	92 (2.5)	525 (2.2)	6 (2.2)	528 (7.2)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Cyprus	44 (4.0)	517 (4.6)	37 (4.0)	511 (3.6)	19 (2.5)	498 (7.8)
Czech Republic	91 (2.4)	532 (2.8)	9 (2.4)	547 (8.0)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Denmark	52 (4.4)	527 (3.2)	42 (4.7)	520 (4.1)	6 (2.0)	505 (13.5)
England	43 (5.4)	543 (5.2)	45 (5.6)	534 (5.5)	13 (3.5)	535 (14.6)
Finland	69 (3.2)	562 (2.6)	28 (3.0)	543 (4.1)	3 (1.4)	494 (10.8)
France	64 (3.6)	498 (3.6)	28 (3.9)	480 (6.1)	9 (1.8)	442 (12.5)
Georgia	86 (3.1)	457 (4.2)	12 (2.9)	432 (8.7)	2 (0.9)	~ ~
Germany	25 (2.9)	541 (3.2)	53 (3.6)	521 (3.1)	22 (2.7)	486 (6.6)
Hong Kong SAR	74 (3.6)	527 (3.7)	11 (4.0)	533 (24.5)	15 (3.7)	551 (10.9)
Hungary	96 (1.8)	528 (2.9)	4 (1.8)	537 (26.7)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57 (3.4)	459 (4.2)	12 (2.5)	453 (9.8)	31 (3.3)	404 (9.2)
Ireland	59 (3.6)	534 (3.2)	30 (3.6)	519 (7.3)	11 (2.7)	516 (8.0)
Italy	62 (3.9)	511 (3.8)	38 (3.9)	509 (3.9)	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Japan	98 (1.4)	561 (1.8)	2 (1.2)	~ ~	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kazakhstan	55 (2.5)	480 (3.7)	27 (3.2)	515 (7.7)	18 (2.9)	507 (9.8)
Korea, Rep. of	94 (2.0)	589 (2.2)	6 (2.0)	569 (9.9)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Kosovo	96 (1.4)	414 (3.8)	3 (1.2)	390 (16.9)	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kuwait	79 (2.4)	389 (6.9)	4 (2.3)	465 (20.2)	17 (2.0)	394 (14.8)
Latvia	51 (3.3)	540 (3.2)	21 (3.2)	533 (6.4)	28 (1.0)	552 (3.9)
Lithuania	87 (2.8)	536 (3.3)	10 (2.4)	554 (10.7)	3 (1.2)	532 (15.2)
Malta	6 (0.2)	504 (4.8)	10 (0.2)	530 (3.9)	84 (0.3)	491 (1.4)
Montenegro	69 (0.5)	458 (2.8)	23 (0.5)	452 (3.9)	8 (0.3)	419 (6.4)
Morocco	67 (3.1)	376 (7.8)	11 (2.2)	371 (12.0)	22 (2.6)	368 (9.3)
Netherlands	53 (5.4)	532 (3.6)	37 (5.4)	509 (4.3)	10 (2.6)	484 (9.2)
New Zealand	52 (3.6)	499 (4.2)	29 (3.5)	517 (6.0)	20 (2.7)	492 (8.2)
North Macedonia	72 (3.2)	433 (7.6)	18 (3.0)	428 (11.0)	10 (2.7)	382 (13.0)
Northern Ireland	66 (4.3)	518 (3.4)	24 (4.3)	523 (6.6)	10 (2.7)	513 (9.7)
Norway (5)	54 (4.9)	542 (3.6)	40 (5.1)	540 (3.6)	6 (1.9)	519 (8.6)
Oman	78 (1.7)	435 (5.0)	7 (1.5)	393 (10.3)	15 (1.1)	452 (9.3)
Pakistan	5 (1.8)	306 (19.8)	4 (1.9)	244 (33.1)	91 (2.6)	295 (15.3)
Philippines	1 (0.7)	~ ~	2 (1.0)	~ ~	97 (1.1)	248 (7.7)
Poland	99 (1.0)	531 (2.6)	1 (1.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Portugal	86 (2.3)	505 (2.8)	11 (2.2)	502 (6.3)	4 (1.5)	488 (9.5)
Qatar	39 (2.8)	412 (5.8)	11 (2.2)	443 (13.5)	49 (2.3)	482 (6.8)
Russian Federation	75 (3.1)	569 (3.5)	15 (2.6)	568 (5.4)	10 (1.6)	553 (9.6)
Saudi Arabia	88 (2.3)	400 (4.3)	6 (1.9)	403 (14.9)	5 (1.3)	433 (20.1)
Serbia	91 (2.2)	521 (3.3)	8 (2.1)	477 (11.4)	1 (0.5)	~ ~
Singapore	0 (0.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~	100 (0.0)	595 (3.4)
Slovak Republic	90 (2.1)	532 (3.0)	5 (1.4)	451 (15.1)	5 (1.8)	402 (17.2)
South Africa (5)	10 (1.6)	387 (16.8)	10 (2.1)	492 (15.5)	80 (2.3)	303 (4.8)
Spain	58 (3.2)	518 (3.3)	28 (3.3)	506 (6.0)	14 (2.0)	494 (5.6)
Sweden	43 (4.3)	554 (4.0)	34 (4.6)	540 (4.2)	23 (4.1)	499 (8.2)
Turkey (5)	78 (3.1)	541 (4.6)	9 (2.0)	520 (6.2)	14 (2.4)	448 (13.8)
United Arab Emirates	26 (0.6)	482 (3.7)	5 (0.2)	552 (5.3)	69 (0.6)	461 (2.4)
United States	45 (3.0)	551 (4.3)	35 (3.0)	532 (5.8)	20 (2.5)	523 (6.0)
<b>International Average</b>	<b>63 (0.4)</b>	<b>498 (0.7)</b>	<b>18 (0.4)</b>	<b>493 (1.5)</b>	<b>19 (0.3)</b>	<b>471 (1.5)</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>						
Ontario, Canada	34 (3.5)	537 (6.0)	46 (4.7)	519 (4.2)	21 (3.4)	514 (5.1)
Quebec, Canada	60 (4.5)	523 (3.0)	25 (4.4)	522 (4.6)	15 (3.4)	520 (6.4)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	75 (3.6)	596 (2.4)	24 (3.6)	591 (4.6)	1 (0.9)	~ ~
Madrid, Spain	74 (3.3)	530 (1.8)	24 (3.3)	504 (4.2)	2 (1.0)	~ ~
Abu Dhabi, UAE	16 (0.6)	468 (9.4)	3 (0.2)	541 (9.4)	81 (0.6)	397 (2.9)
Dubai, UAE	15 (0.3)	492 (5.0)	11 (0.2)	583 (2.8)	74 (0.3)	549 (2.2)

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

### Exhibit 6.8: Schools with Students Having the Language of the Test as Their Native Language

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	School has More than 90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 51–90% of Test as Their Native Language		School has 50% or Less of Test as Their Native Language	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	56 (3.8)	506 (4.2)	31 (3.5)	530 (8.8)	13 (2.8)	548 (16.7)
Bahrain	64 (0.3)	480 (1.9)	14 (0.2)	480 (7.2)	21 (0.3)	485 (3.0)
Chile	94 (2.0)	442 (3.1)	6 (2.0)	416 (13.9)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Chinese Taipei	62 (3.3)	624 (3.8)	28 (3.5)	604 (5.2)	11 (2.1)	568 (8.9)
Cyprus	r 36 (0.4)	500 (3.0)	43 (0.5)	487 (2.6)	21 (0.4)	538 (4.3)
Egypt	99 (0.8)	413 (5.4)	1 (0.8)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
England	s 50 (5.3)	516 (8.8)	35 (4.5)	529 (14.7)	15 (3.5)	506 (9.5)
Finland	75 (2.8)	510 (2.8)	23 (2.7)	507 (5.3)	1 (1.0)	~ ~
France	r 71 (3.7)	494 (3.2)	24 (3.5)	469 (6.3)	4 (1.9)	431 (10.9)
Georgia	86 (3.1)	462 (4.7)	12 (2.9)	458 (10.5)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Hong Kong SAR	46 (3.5)	567 (6.5)	8 (2.6)	585 (26.5)	46 (4.1)	590 (7.8)
Hungary	98 (1.1)	516 (3.1)	2 (1.1)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	48 (3.1)	465 (6.3)	12 (2.4)	457 (10.5)	40 (3.4)	420 (6.9)
Ireland	70 (4.0)	533 (2.6)	28 (4.0)	510 (5.3)	2 (1.4)	~ ~
Israel	65 (3.0)	515 (5.0)	30 (3.0)	527 (10.0)	5 (1.8)	518 (25.6)
Italy	59 (4.0)	500 (3.5)	37 (4.0)	499 (4.7)	4 (1.5)	472 (19.8)
Japan	99 (0.9)	594 (2.7)	1 (0.6)	~ ~	1 (0.6)	~ ~
Jordan	98 (0.8)	420 (4.3)	2 (0.4)	~ ~	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kazakhstan	57 (2.6)	486 (5.2)	27 (3.2)	486 (5.9)	16 (2.9)	496 (10.1)
Korea, Rep. of	97 (1.3)	608 (2.7)	2 (1.2)	~ ~	1 (0.6)	~ ~
Kuwait	83 (3.1)	394 (5.0)	3 (1.5)	395 (27.0)	14 (2.8)	453 (13.4)
Lebanon	6 (2.1)	424 (6.8)	6 (2.1)	462 (17.9)	87 (2.9)	427 (3.7)
Lithuania	91 (2.2)	518 (2.9)	7 (2.0)	535 (16.6)	2 (0.8)	~ ~
Malaysia	47 (3.4)	462 (5.1)	29 (3.4)	447 (7.7)	24 (3.7)	473 (7.8)
Morocco	r 67 (3.7)	391 (2.9)	14 (2.6)	390 (6.7)	19 (2.9)	377 (5.3)
New Zealand	r 48 (4.8)	491 (5.2)	49 (5.0)	484 (5.3)	2 (1.1)	~ ~
Norway (9)	r 55 (5.0)	509 (3.5)	39 (4.8)	500 (5.2)	6 (1.8)	492 (7.5)
Oman	85 (1.6)	403 (3.0)	4 (1.1)	384 (5.9)	12 (1.2)	472 (9.8)
Portugal	85 (2.8)	502 (3.6)	9 (2.2)	481 (10.8)	6 (2.2)	500 (11.3)
Qatar	51 (2.6)	404 (5.7)	8 (2.2)	456 (22.7)	41 (2.5)	490 (5.4)
Romania	91 (1.9)	482 (4.5)	5 (1.6)	481 (18.8)	3 (1.1)	413 (16.8)
Russian Federation	75 (3.6)	552 (4.7)	14 (2.5)	536 (8.8)	11 (2.6)	500 (16.9)
Saudi Arabia	92 (1.8)	392 (2.6)	5 (1.6)	393 (13.4)	3 (0.8)	463 (27.6)
Singapore	0 (0.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~	100 (0.0)	616 (4.0)
South Africa (9)	9 (1.3)	444 (8.7)	10 (1.5)	453 (6.8)	81 (1.8)	377 (2.7)
Sweden	31 (3.6)	514 (6.2)	54 (3.8)	504 (3.2)	15 (3.3)	478 (6.7)
Turkey	77 (3.4)	508 (5.0)	9 (2.3)	479 (11.5)	13 (2.5)	435 (12.1)
United Arab Emirates	35 (0.9)	445 (3.8)	3 (0.2)	544 (7.6)	62 (0.9)	482 (2.0)
United States	50 (3.0)	522 (7.3)	39 (2.9)	515 (6.2)	10 (1.7)	509 (12.2)
<b>International Average</b>	<b>64 (0.5)</b>	<b>487 (0.8)</b>	<b>17 (0.4)</b>	<b>484 (2.1)</b>	<b>18 (0.3)</b>	<b>483 (2.3)</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>						
Ontario, Canada	r 46 (4.3)	521 (9.4)	41 (4.8)	536 (4.7)	13 (2.8)	527 (6.9)
Quebec, Canada	53 (4.6)	538 (4.6)	33 (4.9)	556 (6.6)	14 (3.3)	557 (13.2)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	75 (3.5)	583 (4.8)	24 (3.4)	551 (7.3)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Gauteng, RSA (9)	10 (2.9)	469 (17.7)	18 (3.0)	459 (9.6)	72 (3.4)	407 (3.8)
Western Cape, RSA (9)	32 (4.2)	446 (9.1)	27 (3.7)	479 (11.6)	40 (4.1)	413 (6.4)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r 21 (0.7)	457 (8.4)	3 (0.1)	524 (13.6)	75 (0.7)	423 (3.5)
Dubai, UAE	r 20 (0.3)	453 (5.1)	6 (0.2)	585 (5.6)	74 (0.4)	553 (2.7)

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.



**Exhibit 6.9: Schools with Students Having the Language of the Test as Their Native Language**
*Students' Results based on Principals' Reports*

Country	School has More than 90% of Students with Language of Test as Their Native Language		School has 51–90% of Test as Their Native Language		School has 50% or Less of Test as Their Native Language	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	56 (3.8)	525 (3.6)	31 (3.5)	536 (7.5)	13 (2.8)	540 (14.8)
Bahrain	64 (0.3)	474 (2.0)	14 (0.2)	498 (4.6)	21 (0.3)	515 (4.2)
Chile	94 (2.0)	464 (3.1)	6 (2.0)	434 (14.3)	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Chinese Taipei	62 (3.3)	583 (2.8)	28 (3.5)	569 (3.8)	11 (2.1)	539 (6.7)
Cyprus	r 36 (0.4)	481 (3.5)	43 (0.5)	473 (3.4)	21 (0.4)	514 (4.6)
Egypt	99 (0.8)	389 (5.6)	1 (0.8)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
England	s 50 (5.3)	521 (8.4)	35 (4.5)	528 (13.5)	15 (3.5)	501 (10.9)
Finland	75 (2.8)	545 (3.2)	23 (2.7)	536 (7.0)	1 (1.0)	~ ~
France	r 71 (3.7)	500 (3.6)	24 (3.5)	473 (6.6)	4 (1.9)	434 (13.0)
Georgia	86 (3.1)	446 (4.1)	12 (2.9)	451 (9.0)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Hong Kong SAR	46 (3.5)	494 (7.9)	8 (2.6)	540 (31.5)	46 (4.1)	507 (9.0)
Hungary	98 (1.1)	530 (2.8)	2 (1.1)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	48 (3.1)	469 (5.8)	12 (2.4)	461 (9.7)	40 (3.4)	422 (6.7)
Ireland	70 (4.0)	532 (3.0)	28 (4.0)	509 (5.9)	2 (1.4)	~ ~
Israel	65 (3.0)	512 (5.1)	30 (3.0)	516 (9.2)	5 (1.8)	505 (25.3)
Italy	59 (4.0)	502 (3.4)	37 (4.0)	503 (4.7)	4 (1.5)	474 (24.1)
Japan	99 (0.9)	570 (2.2)	1 (0.6)	~ ~	1 (0.6)	~ ~
Jordan	98 (0.8)	451 (4.8)	2 (0.4)	~ ~	1 (0.7)	~ ~
Kazakhstan	57 (2.6)	467 (4.7)	27 (3.2)	491 (5.9)	16 (2.9)	495 (9.9)
Korea, Rep. of	97 (1.3)	561 (2.1)	2 (1.2)	~ ~	1 (0.6)	~ ~
Kuwait	83 (3.1)	439 (5.6)	3 (1.5)	442 (38.8)	14 (2.8)	472 (15.1)
Lebanon	6 (2.1)	362 (12.4)	6 (2.1)	424 (26.3)	87 (2.9)	376 (5.9)
Lithuania	91 (2.2)	531 (2.8)	7 (2.0)	544 (16.7)	2 (0.8)	~ ~
Malaysia	47 (3.4)	473 (5.1)	29 (3.4)	445 (8.6)	24 (3.7)	453 (8.2)
Morocco	r 67 (3.7)	409 (3.0)	14 (2.6)	407 (8.5)	19 (2.9)	392 (5.3)
New Zealand	r 48 (4.8)	512 (4.7)	49 (5.0)	498 (5.7)	2 (1.1)	~ ~
Norway (9)	r 55 (5.0)	504 (4.1)	39 (4.8)	491 (5.9)	6 (1.8)	468 (8.2)
Oman	85 (1.6)	453 (3.2)	4 (1.1)	432 (9.8)	12 (1.2)	496 (9.1)
Portugal	85 (2.8)	520 (3.2)	9 (2.2)	505 (10.1)	6 (2.2)	520 (11.3)
Qatar	51 (2.6)	449 (5.5)	8 (2.2)	487 (18.3)	41 (2.5)	504 (6.7)
Romania	91 (1.9)	473 (4.3)	5 (1.6)	473 (16.3)	3 (1.1)	402 (21.1)
Russian Federation	75 (3.6)	551 (3.7)	14 (2.5)	538 (8.3)	11 (2.6)	498 (16.5)
Saudi Arabia	92 (1.8)	430 (2.7)	5 (1.6)	432 (14.7)	3 (0.8)	495 (24.4)
Singapore	0 (0.0)	~ ~	0 (0.0)	~ ~	100 (0.0)	608 (3.9)
South Africa (9)	9 (1.3)	448 (11.6)	10 (1.5)	463 (8.2)	81 (1.8)	352 (3.7)
Sweden	31 (3.6)	536 (7.1)	54 (3.8)	524 (4.2)	15 (3.3)	486 (9.7)
Turkey	77 (3.4)	527 (4.4)	9 (2.3)	503 (10.1)	13 (2.5)	457 (10.6)
United Arab Emirates	35 (0.9)	450 (4.1)	3 (0.2)	544 (9.0)	62 (0.9)	478 (2.5)
United States	50 (3.0)	530 (7.4)	39 (2.9)	520 (5.7)	10 (1.7)	516 (12.1)
<b>International Average</b>	<b>64 (0.5)</b>	<b>490 (0.8)</b>	<b>17 (0.4)</b>	<b>491 (2.3)</b>	<b>18 (0.3)</b>	<b>479 (2.4)</b>
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>						
Ontario, Canada	r 46 (4.3)	521 (6.0)	41 (4.8)	524 (4.2)	13 (2.8)	509 (6.4)
Quebec, Canada	53 (4.6)	534 (4.5)	33 (4.9)	550 (6.3)	14 (3.3)	542 (11.2)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	75 (3.5)	572 (3.2)	24 (3.4)	549 (5.4)	1 (0.8)	~ ~
Gauteng, RSA (9)	10 (2.9)	485 (20.4)	18 (3.0)	474 (12.2)	72 (3.4)	404 (5.1)
Western Cape, RSA (9)	32 (4.2)	449 (10.8)	27 (3.7)	491 (13.6)	40 (4.1)	399 (8.4)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r 21 (0.7)	465 (10.2)	3 (0.1)	523 (16.1)	75 (0.7)	399 (4.3)
Dubai, UAE	r 20 (0.3)	458 (5.5)	6 (0.2)	586 (5.8)	74 (0.4)	567 (2.5)

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.