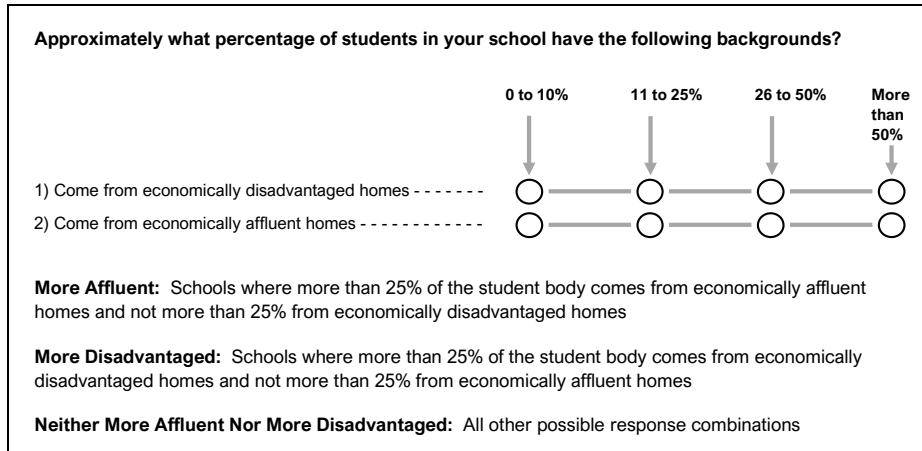


Exhibit 6.1: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

About the Scale



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study - TIMSS 2019
Downloaded from <http://timss2019.org/download>

Exhibit 6.2: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically affluent homes and not more than 25% from economically disadvantaged homes		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically disadvantaged homes and not more than 25% from economically affluent homes	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Albania	36 (4.3)	516 (5.7)	22 (3.7)	481 (7.1)	42 (4.2)	478 (6.4)
Armenia	49 (4.8)	502 (4.2)	28 (3.9)	491 (4.4)	23 (4.2)	499 (5.1)
Australia	34 (3.5)	542 (4.4)	38 (3.8)	512 (5.0)	28 (3.4)	485 (8.0)
Austria	30 (3.4)	554 (2.6)	40 (3.5)	545 (3.4)	29 (2.8)	515 (4.1)
Azerbaijan	14 (2.6)	510 (10.0)	30 (3.7)	505 (5.7)	56 (4.0)	521 (4.6)
Bahrain	38 (2.4)	475 (4.0)	36 (2.7)	488 (4.9)	26 (2.5)	474 (4.3)
Belgium (Flemish)	63 (3.7)	542 (2.6)	20 (3.8)	527 (5.0)	17 (2.9)	502 (6.3)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	44 (4.3)	460 (3.6)	34 (4.3)	451 (4.7)	22 (3.4)	451 (5.1)
Bulgaria	35 (3.3)	548 (4.1)	44 (4.2)	522 (9.2)	21 (3.1)	465 (10.7)
Canada	43 (2.5)	530 (3.0)	35 (2.5)	505 (2.8)	22 (2.2)	486 (4.1)
Chile	14 (2.0)	510 (5.8)	17 (3.5)	457 (7.2)	69 (3.7)	422 (3.8)
Chinese Taipei	25 (3.9)	607 (3.6)	71 (3.9)	599 (2.1)	4 (1.6)	566 (17.6)
Croatia	57 (4.2)	514 (3.1)	30 (3.7)	507 (4.4)	13 (2.7)	497 (5.3)
Cyprus	47 (4.6)	543 (4.5)	40 (4.7)	529 (4.8)	13 (2.9)	502 (7.3)
Czech Republic	55 (4.4)	542 (3.3)	37 (4.4)	526 (4.5)	8 (2.3)	502 (9.0)
Denmark	56 (4.1)	530 (3.0)	33 (3.9)	522 (4.2)	10 (2.2)	508 (6.6)
England	13 (3.5)	620 (13.7)	53 (5.6)	550 (4.0)	34 (5.3)	540 (5.6)
Finland	36 (4.0)	541 (3.1)	54 (4.1)	530 (3.4)	10 (2.3)	512 (7.1)
France	43 (3.9)	511 (3.6)	25 (3.8)	485 (6.2)	32 (3.5)	453 (5.0)
Georgia	39 (4.6)	488 (6.6)	40 (4.4)	478 (5.8)	21 (3.5)	479 (9.5)
Germany	29 (3.2)	541 (3.9)	44 (2.9)	528 (3.4)	27 (2.6)	484 (5.6)
Hong Kong SAR	34 (3.6)	612 (5.1)	25 (4.0)	607 (6.3)	41 (4.3)	590 (5.8)
Hungary	35 (3.7)	557 (4.1)	38 (4.6)	517 (5.2)	27 (3.9)	484 (6.4)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24 (3.3)	486 (8.2)	32 (3.2)	452 (6.0)	44 (3.2)	415 (4.6)
Ireland	49 (4.4)	557 (4.0)	27 (4.0)	555 (5.5)	24 (3.0)	522 (4.9)
Italy	38 (3.7)	522 (3.7)	45 (4.3)	517 (3.9)	17 (3.3)	498 (4.9)
Japan	48 (4.3)	602 (2.6)	45 (4.3)	585 (2.4)	8 (2.4)	583 (3.5)
Kazakhstan	81 (3.2)	514 (3.1)	17 (3.0)	503 (5.5)	2 (1.1)	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of	26 (3.3)	620 (4.1)	57 (4.1)	594 (3.0)	17 (3.1)	583 (4.4)
Kosovo	55 (6.0)	445 (5.2)	26 (4.7)	448 (9.1)	19 (4.4)	428 (8.7)
Kuwait	37 (4.5)	388 (12.4)	42 (5.3)	376 (8.7)	21 (3.9)	377 (14.3)
Latvia	54 (4.3)	552 (3.4)	41 (4.2)	538 (5.4)	5 (1.7)	539 (12.6)
Lithuania	73 (3.1)	552 (3.4)	19 (3.1)	525 (4.9)	8 (2.0)	492 (12.4)
Malta	48 (0.4)	519 (2.0)	45 (0.4)	505 (1.8)	7 (0.2)	472 (4.8)
Montenegro	43 (0.6)	459 (2.4)	34 (0.5)	448 (3.7)	23 (0.3)	443 (3.8)
Morocco	4 (1.8)	451 (14.2)	26 (3.9)	393 (9.7)	70 (4.2)	372 (7.2)
Netherlands	57 (5.3)	545 (3.1)	32 (5.2)	533 (3.5)	11 (3.6)	515 (6.2)
New Zealand	38 (3.2)	526 (4.1)	35 (3.5)	482 (4.7)	27 (2.7)	441 (4.6)
North Macedonia	66 (4.2)	489 (5.9)	10 (2.4)	459 (11.8)	24 (3.8)	445 (14.6)
Northern Ireland	39 (4.3)	586 (5.9)	30 (4.9)	576 (4.6)	30 (3.9)	539 (5.1)
Norway (5)	52 (4.9)	548 (3.6)	40 (4.6)	542 (3.5)	7 (2.2)	522 (7.6)
Oman	47 (3.9)	438 (6.9)	37 (3.7)	428 (6.1)	16 (2.3)	410 (10.5)
Pakistan	12 (7.0)	372 (58.2)	30 (5.6)	297 (20.0)	58 (6.9)	338 (16.9)
Philippines	18 (2.8)	359 (14.1)	32 (4.6)	287 (10.3)	50 (4.4)	284 (8.0)
Poland	25 (4.0)	534 (5.7)	64 (4.3)	521 (3.3)	11 (3.1)	493 (7.9)
Portugal	27 (2.9)	541 (5.1)	39 (3.8)	524 (4.1)	33 (3.8)	513 (4.1)
Qatar	66 (3.8)	458 (5.7)	24 (3.5)	443 (10.0)	11 (2.6)	419 (8.2)
Russian Federation	80 (2.7)	572 (3.7)	16 (2.5)	551 (5.9)	4 (1.4)	544 (10.1)
Saudi Arabia	38 (4.3)	425 (6.2)	38 (4.4)	393 (9.3)	24 (3.7)	371 (8.1)
Serbia	31 (4.1)	522 (5.1)	41 (4.2)	507 (4.5)	28 (3.7)	497 (6.9)
Singapore	53 (0.0)	635 (5.2)	37 (0.0)	623 (5.7)	10 (0.0)	584 (13.4)
Slovak Republic	45 (4.1)	530 (3.3)	41 (4.0)	510 (4.7)	13 (2.3)	445 (9.0)
South Africa (5)	9 (1.9)	502 (14.5)	13 (2.6)	379 (17.5)	78 (3.0)	364 (4.7)
Spain	60 (3.7)	512 (3.9)	27 (3.5)	501 (4.5)	13 (2.7)	472 (9.8)
Sweden	75 (3.7)	533 (3.1)	11 (2.7)	511 (8.0)	14 (2.9)	473 (8.8)
Turkey (5)	27 (3.7)	565 (6.2)	29 (3.6)	519 (11.0)	44 (4.2)	501 (6.9)
United Arab Emirates	50 (1.8)	484 (2.4)	26 (1.6)	477 (3.3)	24 (1.2)	471 (4.6)
United States	23 (2.3)	574 (5.7)	19 (2.2)	550 (3.2)	58 (2.7)	516 (3.4)
International Average	41 (0.5)	521 (1.3)	34 (0.5)	499 (0.9)	25 (0.4)	479 (1.1)
Benchmarking Participants						
Ontario, Canada	40 (3.8)	535 (5.6)	35 (4.2)	510 (4.4)	26 (3.9)	478 (5.1)
Quebec, Canada	55 (4.6)	541 (2.8)	29 (4.0)	520 (4.2)	16 (3.4)	523 (6.3)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	87 (3.1)	593 (2.5)	11 (2.9)	589 (6.0)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Madrid, Spain	65 (3.9)	528 (2.1)	23 (3.3)	506 (4.9)	13 (2.9)	483 (8.0)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	56 (1.2)	445 (2.9)	22 (1.3)	411 (4.4)	22 (1.5)	439 (8.4)
Dubai, UAE	51 (0.3)	554 (2.1)	32 (0.3)	543 (3.7)	17 (0.3)	513 (3.4)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

Exhibit 6.3: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically affluent homes and not more than 25% from economically disadvantaged homes		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically disadvantaged homes and not more than 25% from economically affluent homes	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Albania	36 (4.3)	513 (6.4)	22 (3.7)	479 (7.6)	42 (4.2)	471 (6.7)
Armenia	49 (4.8)	469 (4.8)	28 (3.9)	459 (4.7)	23 (4.2)	470 (6.6)
Australia	34 (3.5)	557 (3.8)	38 (3.8)	530 (4.1)	28 (3.4)	504 (6.6)
Austria	30 (3.4)	541 (2.8)	40 (3.5)	531 (3.9)	29 (2.8)	489 (5.6)
Azerbaijan	14 (2.6)	421 (12.0)	30 (3.7)	413 (6.9)	56 (4.0)	434 (5.1)
Bahrain	38 (2.4)	491 (5.9)	36 (2.7)	504 (6.4)	26 (2.5)	479 (6.9)
Belgium (Flemish)	63 (3.7)	512 (2.5)	20 (3.8)	496 (5.7)	17 (2.9)	466 (6.7)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	44 (4.3)	466 (4.1)	34 (4.3)	460 (5.1)	22 (3.4)	455 (5.4)
Bulgaria	35 (3.3)	565 (5.1)	44 (2.2)	534 (10.3)	21 (3.1)	452 (12.6)
Canada	43 (2.5)	534 (2.8)	35 (2.5)	523 (2.7)	22 (2.2)	502 (3.4)
Chile	14 (2.0)	534 (5.2)	17 (3.5)	484 (7.2)	69 (3.7)	452 (3.4)
Chinese Taipei	25 (3.9)	568 (3.4)	71 (3.9)	557 (2.0)	4 (1.6)	521 (15.5)
Croatia	57 (4.2)	528 (2.8)	30 (3.7)	523 (3.9)	13 (2.7)	512 (5.1)
Cyprus	47 (4.6)	520 (4.4)	40 (4.7)	509 (4.5)	13 (2.9)	481 (7.2)
Czech Republic	55 (4.4)	541 (3.3)	37 (4.4)	529 (4.0)	8 (2.3)	507 (8.2)
Denmark	56 (4.1)	528 (3.3)	33 (3.9)	521 (3.9)	10 (2.2)	501 (5.5)
England	13 (3.5)	590 (11.4)	53 (5.6)	532 (4.0)	34 (5.3)	521 (5.9)
Finland	36 (4.0)	559 (3.6)	54 (4.1)	554 (3.6)	10 (2.3)	537 (8.6)
France	43 (3.9)	513 (3.8)	25 (3.8)	489 (5.9)	32 (3.5)	456 (4.9)
Georgia	39 (4.6)	460 (7.1)	40 (4.4)	451 (5.9)	21 (3.5)	450 (9.6)
Germany	29 (3.2)	538 (3.9)	44 (2.9)	527 (3.2)	27 (2.6)	478 (5.6)
Hong Kong SAR	34 (3.6)	546 (4.6)	25 (4.0)	532 (5.7)	41 (4.3)	520 (6.1)
Hungary	35 (3.7)	561 (3.5)	38 (4.6)	523 (4.7)	27 (3.9)	493 (6.6)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24 (3.3)	487 (7.4)	32 (3.2)	450 (6.1)	44 (3.2)	411 (5.0)
Ireland	49 (4.4)	536 (5.8)	27 (4.0)	533 (6.3)	24 (3.0)	505 (4.9)
Italy	38 (3.7)	517 (3.7)	45 (4.3)	513 (4.6)	17 (3.3)	489 (5.4)
Japan	48 (4.3)	570 (2.5)	45 (4.3)	554 (2.4)	8 (2.4)	553 (4.3)
Kazakhstan	81 (3.2)	498 (3.7)	17 (3.0)	476 (7.0)	2 (1.1)	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of	26 (3.3)	606 (3.7)	57 (4.1)	583 (2.6)	17 (3.1)	571 (4.1)
Kosovo	55 (6.0)	413 (6.4)	26 (4.7)	417 (10.0)	19 (4.4)	394 (10.7)
Kuwait	37 (4.5)	400 (14.0)	42 (5.3)	385 (10.2)	21 (3.9)	388 (16.9)
Latvia	54 (4.3)	547 (3.0)	41 (4.2)	535 (5.3)	5 (1.7)	531 (13.0)
Lithuania	73 (3.1)	547 (3.2)	19 (3.1)	523 (4.4)	8 (2.0)	489 (12.8)
Malta	48 (0.4)	505 (1.8)	45 (0.4)	493 (1.8)	7 (0.2)	455 (5.3)
Montenegro	43 (0.6)	460 (2.9)	34 (0.5)	449 (4.2)	23 (0.3)	441 (4.3)
Morocco	4 (1.8)	447 (23.7)	26 (3.9)	384 (11.7)	70 (4.2)	362 (8.8)
Netherlands	57 (5.3)	529 (3.7)	32 (5.2)	512 (4.1)	11 (3.6)	488 (9.6)
New Zealand	38 (3.2)	537 (3.5)	35 (3.5)	499 (3.8)	27 (2.7)	459 (5.0)
North Macedonia	66 (4.2)	446 (7.4)	10 (2.4)	415 (13.4)	24 (3.8)	396 (15.3)
Northern Ireland	39 (4.3)	532 (4.3)	30 (4.9)	524 (4.1)	30 (3.9)	500 (4.2)
Norway (5)	52 (4.9)	545 (3.5)	40 (4.6)	538 (4.0)	7 (2.2)	517 (7.2)
Oman	47 (3.9)	447 (7.9)	37 (3.7)	432 (6.5)	16 (2.3)	407 (8.4)
Pakistan	12 (7.0)	335 (56.9)	30 (5.6)	263 (22.6)	58 (6.9)	303 (20.1)
Philippines	18 (2.8)	327 (17.4)	32 (4.6)	234 (11.9)	50 (4.4)	235 (9.1)
Poland	25 (4.0)	545 (5.6)	64 (4.3)	531 (3.1)	11 (3.1)	504 (7.0)
Portugal	27 (2.9)	515 (4.6)	39 (3.8)	504 (3.8)	33 (3.8)	495 (3.6)
Qatar	66 (3.8)	457 (5.9)	24 (3.5)	447 (13.5)	11 (2.6)	424 (10.0)
Russian Federation	80 (2.7)	572 (3.2)	16 (2.5)	551 (6.1)	4 (1.4)	546 (9.8)
Saudi Arabia	38 (4.3)	432 (7.5)	38 (4.4)	395 (10.2)	24 (3.7)	365 (10.0)
Serbia	31 (4.1)	532 (4.9)	41 (4.2)	516 (4.3)	28 (3.7)	504 (7.4)
Singapore	53 (0.0)	605 (4.6)	37 (0.0)	590 (5.1)	10 (0.0)	553 (11.9)
Slovak Republic	45 (4.1)	543 (3.3)	41 (4.0)	523 (4.5)	13 (2.3)	439 (12.0)
South Africa (5)	9 (1.9)	501 (19.2)	13 (2.6)	334 (24.2)	78 (3.0)	311 (6.7)
Spain	60 (3.7)	520 (3.1)	27 (3.5)	511 (4.5)	13 (2.7)	483 (9.7)
Sweden	75 (3.7)	551 (3.2)	11 (2.7)	526 (7.4)	14 (2.9)	480 (10.5)
Turkey (5)	27 (3.7)	562 (5.1)	29 (3.6)	522 (10.6)	44 (4.2)	507 (6.9)
United Arab Emirates	50 (1.8)	474 (2.5)	26 (1.6)	468 (4.3)	24 (1.2)	468 (5.4)
United States	23 (2.3)	580 (6.0)	19 (2.2)	556 (3.2)	58 (2.7)	518 (3.7)
International Average	41 (0.5)	512 (1.3)	34 (0.5)	489 (1.0)	25 (0.4)	467 (1.1)
Benchmarking Participants						
Ontario, Canada	40 (3.8)	539 (5.3)	35 (4.2)	526 (4.2)	26 (3.9)	497 (4.6)
Quebec, Canada	55 (4.6)	530 (2.7)	29 (4.0)	514 (3.9)	16 (3.4)	510 (5.9)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	87 (3.1)	595 (2.4)	11 (2.9)	594 (5.6)	2 (1.2)	~ ~
Madrid, Spain	65 (3.9)	530 (1.9)	23 (3.3)	515 (4.8)	13 (2.9)	493 (6.6)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	56 (1.2)	422 (3.4)	22 (1.3)	379 (6.1)	22 (1.5)	427 (10.2)
Dubai, UAE	51 (0.3)	554 (2.3)	32 (0.3)	544 (3.9)	17 (0.3)	517 (4.0)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

Exhibit 6.4: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically affluent homes and not more than 25% from economically disadvantaged homes		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically disadvantaged homes and not more than 25% from economically affluent homes	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	39 (3.6)	558 (7.8)	34 (3.4)	511 (5.5)	27 (3.0)	474 (5.8)
Bahrain	28 (0.2)	492 (4.6)	50 (0.3)	479 (2.5)	22 (0.2)	472 (3.3)
Chile	16 (2.4)	502 (6.0)	11 (2.7)	453 (10.3)	72 (3.0)	424 (3.9)
Chinese Taipei	14 (2.7)	656 (9.2)	66 (3.5)	616 (3.4)	20 (2.4)	571 (6.6)
Cyprus	s 54 (0.5)	519 (2.7)	32 (0.4)	490 (4.1)	14 (0.3)	466 (4.9)
Egypt	11 (2.8)	431 (13.6)	19 (3.5)	418 (14.2)	69 (4.3)	403 (6.4)
England	s 37 (4.7)	562 (9.4)	30 (5.1)	500 (10.5)	33 (5.0)	489 (11.3)
Finland	30 (3.9)	513 (4.3)	60 (4.2)	509 (3.4)	10 (2.5)	494 (8.0)
France	r 32 (4.2)	510 (4.9)	30 (3.9)	486 (4.1)	38 (4.4)	463 (4.1)
Georgia	39 (4.6)	465 (7.1)	37 (4.5)	466 (6.9)	24 (4.1)	456 (10.1)
Hong Kong SAR	27 (2.8)	622 (7.0)	34 (3.9)	581 (8.3)	39 (3.6)	553 (9.0)
Hungary	39 (4.1)	556 (6.8)	36 (4.4)	514 (6.1)	25 (3.5)	461 (6.6)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18 (2.7)	503 (11.8)	27 (3.6)	454 (5.9)	55 (3.7)	425 (5.5)
Ireland	30 (3.8)	545 (4.0)	44 (4.2)	531 (4.2)	26 (3.4)	500 (6.6)
Israel	29 (3.1)	563 (6.6)	30 (3.6)	531 (9.7)	41 (3.5)	483 (9.3)
Italy	38 (3.9)	509 (4.0)	43 (4.1)	504 (4.2)	19 (3.5)	464 (6.0)
Japan	52 (4.3)	602 (4.7)	36 (4.0)	588 (3.1)	12 (2.7)	573 (6.5)
Jordan	r 16 (2.7)	450 (8.9)	27 (3.6)	413 (6.2)	57 (3.9)	413 (6.0)
Kazakhstan	82 (3.4)	492 (3.8)	17 (3.2)	469 (9.0)	1 (1.0)	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of	23 (3.4)	639 (6.1)	48 (3.8)	607 (3.3)	29 (3.3)	581 (4.8)
Kuwait	r 26 (4.5)	417 (11.9)	56 (4.7)	403 (5.4)	19 (2.9)	403 (13.1)
Lebanon	r 25 (3.4)	463 (5.0)	31 (4.4)	439 (6.3)	44 (5.3)	406 (5.0)
Lithuania	71 (3.3)	526 (3.6)	20 (3.5)	499 (5.1)	9 (2.4)	504 (8.3)
Malaysia	10 (1.6)	539 (10.6)	25 (3.2)	489 (8.7)	65 (3.3)	438 (4.6)
Morocco	r 7 (2.1)	458 (18.2)	13 (2.8)	393 (6.4)	80 (3.4)	380 (2.9)
New Zealand	r 38 (3.8)	516 (6.5)	43 (4.3)	484 (4.6)	19 (3.0)	434 (8.3)
Norway (9)	r 56 (5.1)	511 (4.0)	34 (4.6)	500 (3.8)	10 (3.4)	487 (8.2)
Oman	35 (3.8)	428 (6.6)	42 (3.9)	406 (4.4)	23 (3.3)	389 (7.2)
Portugal	21 (3.0)	528 (5.8)	37 (4.1)	500 (6.0)	42 (4.1)	486 (4.3)
Qatar	55 (3.4)	458 (7.0)	32 (3.5)	429 (5.7)	13 (1.9)	429 (13.2)
Romania	29 (3.8)	501 (9.8)	32 (4.0)	475 (7.6)	39 (4.2)	467 (7.7)
Russian Federation	74 (3.3)	549 (5.4)	19 (2.8)	536 (8.7)	7 (1.8)	511 (11.9)
Saudi Arabia	r 47 (4.1)	403 (5.0)	37 (4.3)	388 (5.4)	17 (3.1)	383 (7.2)
Singapore	43 (0.0)	640 (6.2)	46 (0.0)	611 (6.2)	10 (0.0)	539 (12.6)
South Africa (9)	r 10 (1.6)	463 (16.0)	13 (2.1)	413 (10.2)	77 (2.4)	379 (3.4)
Sweden	69 (4.0)	511 (3.3)	22 (3.8)	490 (5.8)	8 (2.5)	479 (5.2)
Turkey	27 (3.0)	540 (8.2)	28 (3.6)	491 (9.1)	45 (4.0)	474 (5.7)
United Arab Emirates	r 51 (1.3)	483 (2.3)	25 (1.3)	462 (2.7)	24 (0.9)	452 (5.3)
United States	22 (2.2)	581 (7.0)	23 (2.5)	530 (8.5)	55 (2.7)	488 (5.9)
International Average	35 (0.5)	518 (1.3)	33 (0.6)	489 (1.1)	32 (0.5)	466 (1.2)
Benchmarking Participants						
Ontario, Canada	r 47 (4.7)	548 (8.3)	34 (4.4)	524 (5.4)	19 (3.4)	488 (11.1)
Quebec, Canada	57 (3.8)	553 (5.0)	29 (4.1)	541 (7.7)	15 (3.1)	532 (13.1)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	84 (3.2)	579 (4.7)	14 (2.8)	551 (10.7)	3 (1.5)	595 (21.9)
Gauteng, RSA (9)	r 17 (3.1)	481 (11.3)	14 (3.3)	467 (15.1)	69 (4.1)	402 (3.5)
Western Cape, RSA (9)	r 17 (3.2)	558 (7.3)	6 (2.1)	497 (23.1)	77 (3.1)	418 (5.2)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r 56 (1.2)	445 (4.6)	24 (1.7)	402 (6.5)	20 (1.4)	440 (8.5)
Dubai, UAE	r 53 (0.5)	553 (2.8)	27 (0.5)	546 (5.2)	20 (0.4)	471 (5.4)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

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Exhibit 6.5: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body

Students' Results based on Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically affluent homes and not more than 25% from economically disadvantaged homes		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged Schools where more than 25% of the student body comes from economically disadvantaged homes and not more than 25% from economically affluent homes	
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	39 (3.6)	565 (6.0)	34 (3.4)	525 (4.3)	27 (3.0)	487 (5.6)
Bahrain	28 (0.2)	521 (3.8)	50 (0.3)	479 (2.7)	22 (0.2)	463 (3.4)
Chile	16 (2.4)	518 (5.5)	11 (2.7)	473 (9.8)	72 (3.0)	447 (3.9)
Chinese Taipei	14 (2.7)	605 (7.2)	66 (3.5)	577 (2.3)	20 (2.4)	544 (5.4)
Cyprus	s 54 (0.5)	501 (3.1)	32 (0.4)	472 (4.7)	14 (0.3)	449 (6.8)
Egypt	11 (2.8)	404 (12.6)	19 (3.5)	396 (15.2)	69 (4.3)	380 (7.2)
England	s 37 (4.7)	568 (8.2)	30 (5.1)	500 (9.7)	33 (5.0)	489 (10.8)
Finland	30 (3.9)	546 (5.1)	60 (4.2)	544 (4.1)	10 (2.5)	526 (10.0)
France	r 32 (4.2)	518 (5.2)	30 (3.9)	492 (4.4)	38 (4.4)	466 (4.6)
Georgia	39 (4.6)	449 (6.8)	37 (4.5)	448 (6.2)	24 (4.1)	447 (7.8)
Hong Kong SAR	27 (2.8)	547 (8.3)	34 (3.9)	493 (11.0)	39 (3.6)	489 (8.8)
Hungary	39 (4.1)	563 (5.7)	36 (4.4)	530 (5.3)	25 (3.5)	480 (6.0)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18 (2.7)	500 (10.6)	27 (3.6)	458 (5.7)	55 (3.7)	430 (5.4)
Ireland	30 (3.8)	547 (4.6)	44 (4.2)	529 (4.5)	26 (3.4)	498 (7.9)
Israel	29 (3.1)	550 (6.0)	30 (3.6)	525 (8.4)	41 (3.5)	482 (8.8)
Italy	38 (3.9)	512 (4.1)	43 (4.1)	505 (4.0)	19 (3.5)	470 (6.9)
Japan	52 (4.3)	575 (3.8)	36 (4.0)	565 (2.3)	12 (2.7)	556 (5.6)
Jordan	r 16 (2.7)	489 (10.8)	27 (3.6)	444 (7.8)	57 (3.9)	445 (7.4)
Kazakhstan	82 (3.4)	483 (3.5)	17 (3.2)	461 (9.7)	1 (1.0)	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of	23 (3.4)	585 (4.7)	48 (3.8)	559 (2.9)	29 (3.3)	544 (3.4)
Kuwait	r 26 (4.5)	451 (11.8)	56 (4.7)	446 (7.0)	19 (2.9)	443 (12.2)
Lebanon	r 25 (3.4)	429 (9.4)	31 (4.4)	394 (10.0)	44 (5.3)	342 (8.1)
Lithuania	71 (3.3)	539 (3.6)	20 (3.5)	513 (4.7)	9 (2.4)	518 (7.4)
Malaysia	10 (1.6)	536 (8.5)	25 (3.2)	482 (8.8)	65 (3.3)	440 (4.9)
Morocco	r 7 (2.1)	447 (22.0)	13 (2.8)	393 (9.8)	80 (3.4)	389 (3.8)
New Zealand	r 38 (3.8)	535 (5.7)	43 (4.3)	502 (4.6)	19 (3.0)	449 (9.3)
Norway (9)	r 56 (5.1)	504 (4.5)	34 (4.6)	494 (4.7)	10 (3.4)	473 (11.6)
Oman	35 (3.8)	471 (7.2)	42 (3.9)	455 (4.8)	23 (3.3)	434 (7.6)
Portugal	21 (3.0)	541 (5.4)	37 (4.1)	517 (5.4)	42 (4.1)	507 (4.1)
Qatar	55 (3.4)	486 (6.9)	32 (3.5)	464 (6.2)	13 (1.9)	463 (12.9)
Romania	29 (3.8)	492 (8.1)	32 (4.0)	468 (7.2)	39 (4.2)	461 (7.1)
Russian Federation	74 (3.3)	546 (5.2)	19 (2.8)	541 (7.5)	7 (1.8)	518 (12.3)
Saudi Arabia	r 47 (4.1)	437 (5.7)	37 (4.3)	429 (6.2)	17 (3.1)	423 (7.8)
Singapore	43 (0.0)	632 (6.0)	46 (0.0)	603 (5.9)	10 (0.0)	530 (12.4)
South Africa (9)	r 10 (1.6)	469 (21.3)	13 (2.1)	401 (14.2)	77 (2.4)	356 (4.5)
Sweden	69 (4.0)	534 (3.8)	22 (3.8)	505 (7.2)	8 (2.5)	487 (7.7)
Turkey	27 (3.0)	553 (7.3)	28 (3.6)	511 (8.1)	45 (4.0)	497 (5.1)
United Arab Emirates	r 51 (1.3)	482 (2.8)	25 (1.3)	459 (2.8)	24 (0.9)	456 (6.0)
United States	22 (2.2)	579 (5.6)	23 (2.5)	540 (7.4)	55 (2.7)	497 (6.4)
International Average	35 (0.5)	518 (1.3)	33 (0.6)	490 (1.2)	32 (0.5)	468 (1.3)
Benchmarking Participants						
Ontario, Canada	r 47 (4.7)	534 (4.7)	34 (4.4)	518 (5.1)	19 (3.4)	490 (8.5)
Quebec, Canada	57 (3.8)	545 (4.8)	29 (4.1)	538 (7.2)	15 (3.1)	524 (13.6)
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	84 (3.2)	569 (3.3)	14 (2.8)	550 (8.0)	3 (1.5)	571 (17.9)
Gauteng, RSA (9)	r 17 (3.1)	501 (13.5)	14 (3.3)	480 (18.4)	69 (4.1)	398 (4.8)
Western Cape, RSA (9)	r 17 (3.2)	584 (8.5)	6 (2.1)	516 (31.0)	77 (3.1)	410 (6.0)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r 56 (1.2)	427 (5.5)	24 (1.7)	374 (9.3)	20 (1.4)	440 (10.6)
Dubai, UAE	r 53 (0.5)	564 (2.9)	27 (0.5)	561 (4.3)	20 (0.4)	479 (5.8)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report achievement.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students. An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

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